

PHOTOCOPY CENTRE
THIKA

Mount Kenya



University

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION 2012/2013

SCHOOL OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMICS AND DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

BACHELOR OF EDUCATION
SCHOOL BASED

UNIT CODE: UCU-002

UNIT TITLE: DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

DATE: APRIL 2013

MAIN EXAM

TIME: 2 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS: ANSWER QUESTION ONE IN SECTION A: AND ANY OTHER TWO IN SECTION B:

1 a) What are the major principles of the following theories

- | | |
|------------------------------|---------|
| i) Modernization theory | 3 marks |
| ii) Dualism theory | 3 marks |
| iii) Underdevelopment theory | 3 marks |

b) What contribution would you associate with the following individuals:

- | | |
|--------------------------|---------|
| i) Walt Rostow | 3 marks |
| ii) Emmanuel Wallerstein | 3 marks |
| iii) Karl Marx | |

c) Elaborate on participation? 3 marks

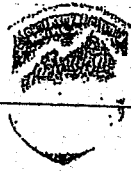
d) Define "industrialization" 3 marks

e) What are "cooperatives" 3 marks

f) Define "Industrialization" 3 marks

SECTION B

2 a) Discuss the functions of Regional Integration. 8 marks



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ANSWER QUESTION ONE IN SECTION A AND ANY TWO QUESTIONS IN SECTION B

SECTION A

- 1. (a) Differentiate between economic growth and economic development. (4marks)
- (b) Briefly describe the theory of balanced growth in relation to development (4marks)
- (c) Highlight the major obstacles in attaining sustainable development. (6marks)
- (d) State the process of economic development as outlined in the theory of stages of growth (5marks)
- (e) Give five importance of industries in development (5marks)
- (f) Briefly explain the six features involved in the rationale for mainstreaming gender (6marks)

SECTION B

2. Discuss the factors that have seen an unprecedented explosion in human population during the post World War II period (20marks)

3. Citing relevant examples, discuss three areas that demonstrate the rationale for participatory development (20marks)

4. Discuss the contributions of co-operatives to the development of Kenya (20marks)

(a) Describe any five negative impacts of industrialization (5marks) - Centralization of resource, pollution - air, H₂O.

(b) Define the following terms as used in developmental studies - overpopulation

i. Economic liberalization (5marks)

ii. Structural adjustment (5marks)