



## UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION 2012/2013

## SCHOOL OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

## DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMICS AND DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

## SCHOOL BASED

UNIT CODE: UCU 002

UNIT TITLE: DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

DECEMBER 2012

MAIN EXAM

TIME: 2 HRS

**ANSWER QUESTION ONE AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS**

1) (a) Discuss the major principles/tenets of the following:

- i) Modernization theory (3 marks)
- ii) Dualism theories (3 marks)
- iii) Strategy theories (3 marks)

(b) Explain the following concepts:

- i) Gross Domestic Product (3 marks)
- ii) Gross National Product (3 marks)
- (c) Define 'Industrialization' (3 marks)
- (d) What do you understand by the term 'Regional Integration' (3 marks)
- (e) Elaborate on 'participation' (3 marks)
- (f) Describe:
  - i) Cooperatives (3 marks)
  - ii) Natural resources (3 marks)

2) (a) Discuss the concepts of affirmative action (10 marks)

(b) Narrate the principle benefits of economic growth and the principal costs of growth (10 marks)

3) (a) Discuss the root causes of African underdevelopment (12 marks)

(b) What would you regard as the functions of regional integration (8 marks)

4) (a) Discuss the contribution of cooperatives to development (12 marks)

(b) Describe the role that the government can play to promote research and development (8 marks)

5) (a) Discuss areas of consensus in development ethics (12 marks)

(b) Discuss areas of disagreements in development ethics (8 marks)