

- Q.3
- a) What do you understand by the term 'Rural Development'?
 - b) What do you think needs to be done in order to enhance rural development in Kenya.
- Q.4
- a) Define the concept of urbanization.
 - b) Describe the causes of urbanization.
 - c) Explain the problems and challenges of urbanization.
- Q.5
- a) Explain the meaning of "primary health care" and justify its importance in developing countries.
 - b) Discuss why women and men should have the same opportunities in terms of education, employment and other aspects of life.

Q.6

- (b) Discuss five factors that make it difficult for people to fully participate in development activities. (10 marks)
- (a) Discuss the role of politics in development. (13 marks)
- (b) Explain six solutions to rural to urban migration. (12 marks)

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2) What are the main areas of consensus in Development Ethics. 12 marks

3 a) Discuss the main roles that the government can play to promote research and development. 8 marks

b) Narrate the root causes of Africa underdevelopment 12 marks

4 a) List the contributions of cooperatives to development in Kenya. 12 marks

b) Discuss the rationale of the affirmative action. 8 marks

5 a) Identify the areas of disagreement in development Ethics. 10 marks

b) Outline the principal benefits of economic growth and the principal costs of growth. 10 marks